

# CHAPTER 3

## RATIONAL NUMBERS

### More Questions for Practice

1. Classify the positive rational numbers and negative rational numbers:

$$\frac{3}{5}, \frac{4}{-7}, \frac{-8}{9}, \frac{0}{-1}, \frac{9}{-1}, \frac{-3}{-4}, \frac{16}{15}, \frac{-1}{-7}, \frac{19}{-21}$$

2. Identify the rational numbers from the following that lie to the left of 0 on the number line:

$$\frac{7}{4}, \frac{-3}{-2}, \frac{0}{-4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{-1}{7}, \frac{3}{-5}$$

3. Write—

(a) a rational number whose numerator is  $-7$  and denominator is  $-3$ .

(b) a rational number whose denominator is  $3$  and numerator is  $-5$ .

4. Identify the rational numbers which are in the standard form:

$$\frac{14}{-49}, \frac{-29}{31}, \frac{-52}{65}, \frac{99}{101}$$

5. Reduce the following numbers to the standard form:

$$\frac{-16}{56}, \frac{-225}{125}, \frac{85}{-100}, \frac{18}{-81}, \frac{75}{90}$$

6. Find:

(a)  $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{-9}{8}$

(b)  $\frac{7}{10} + \frac{2}{-5}$

(c)  $\frac{11}{15} + \frac{-7}{5}$

7. Find:

(a)  $\frac{7}{10} + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{5}$

(b)  $1\frac{1}{3} - \frac{2}{3} + 4\frac{7}{15}$

8. Find:

(a)  $3 \times \frac{3}{7} \times (-7)$

(b)  $\frac{1}{4} \times (-8) \times \frac{3}{7}$

(c)  $5\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{2}{3} \times (-6)$

(d)  $5\frac{1}{3} \times 7\frac{1}{2} \times 2$

9. Find:

(a)  $2\frac{1}{2} \div \left(\frac{-2}{5}\right)$

(b)  $2 \div \frac{-3}{4}$

(c)  $4\frac{1}{2} \div 2\frac{5}{8}$

(d)  $2\frac{2}{3} \div \frac{-3}{8}$

10. The product of two rational numbers is  $\frac{17}{65}$ . If one of the two numbers is  $1\frac{7}{13}$ , find the other number.

11. From a 20 m long tape, how many pieces of length  $2\frac{1}{2}$  m can be obtained?

12. Express each of the following rational numbers as a decimal:

(a)  $\frac{3}{4}$

(b)  $\frac{2}{5}$

(c)  $\frac{2}{3}$

(d)  $\frac{7}{10}$

13. Write a rational number for each of the following:

(a) 0.4

(b) 1.125

(c) 3.25

(d)  $0.\overline{21}$

(e)  $0.0\overline{2}$

14. Divide the reciprocal of  $\frac{-7}{25}$  by the sum  $\left(\frac{9}{15} + \frac{2}{5}\right)$ .

15. Write any four rational numbers, where each is equal to  $-2$ .

## ANSWERS

1. Positive rational numbers:  $\frac{3}{5}, \frac{-3}{-4}, \frac{16}{15}, \frac{-1}{-7}$

Negative rational numbers:  $\frac{4}{-7}, \frac{-8}{9}, \frac{9}{-1}, \frac{19}{-21}$

2. (a)  $\frac{-1}{7}$  and  $\frac{3}{-5}$

3. (a)  $\frac{-7}{-3}$

(b)  $\frac{-5}{3}$

4.  $\frac{-29}{32}, \frac{99}{101}$

5.  $\frac{-2}{7}, \frac{-9}{5}, \frac{-17}{20}, \frac{-2}{9}, \frac{5}{6}$

6. (a)  $\frac{-3}{8}$

(b)  $\frac{3}{10}$

(c)  $\frac{-2}{3}$

7. (a)  $\frac{3}{5}$

(b)  $5\frac{2}{5}$

8. (a)  $-9$

(b)  $\frac{-6}{7}$

(c)  $-55$

(d) 80

9. (a)  $\frac{-25}{4}$

(b)  $\frac{-8}{3}$

(c)  $\frac{12}{7}$

(d)  $\frac{-64}{9}$

10.  $\frac{17}{100}$

11. 8 pieces

12. (a) 0.75

(b) 0.4

(c)  $0.\overline{6}$

(d)  $0.\overline{7}$

13. (a)  $\frac{2}{5}$

(b)  $\frac{9}{8}$

(c)  $3\frac{1}{4}$

(d)  $\frac{21}{99}$

(e)  $\frac{1}{45}$

14.  $\frac{-25}{7}$

15.  $\frac{-8}{4}, \frac{-4}{2}, \frac{-10}{5}, \frac{-12}{6}$